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PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITY. DEPT. OF
MEDICINE

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY
OF PENNSYLVANIA

Pennsylvania University.
"Dept. of Medicine."
Class of 1853

MEDICAL COMMENCEMENT

OF THE

University of Pennsylvania,

Held April 2, 1853.

WITH A

VALEDICTORY ADDRESS

DELIVERED TO THE

GRADUATES.

BY

JOSEPH CARSON, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF MATERIA MEDICA AND PHARMACY.



PUBLISHED BY THE GRADUATING CLASS

OF PHILADELPHIA

PHILADELPHIA:

T. K. & P. G. COLLINS, PRINTERS.

1853.

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GRADUATES

OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA.

At a Public Commencement, held April 2, 1853, in the Musical Fund Hall, Locust Street, the Degree of Doctor of Medicine was conferred by HENRY VETHAKE, LL.D., Vice-Provost, upon the following gentlemen, after which an Address was delivered by JOSEPH CARSON, M. D., Professor of Materia Medica and Pharmacy.

NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	STATE.	SUBJECT OF THESIS.
Alexander, Lemuel B.	Forsyth,	Monroc,	Ga.	The Action of Veratrum Viride.
Amiss, William H.	Amissville,	Rappahannock,	Va.	Enteric Fever.
Anderson, David F.	Schuylkill,	Chester,	Pa.	Cynanche Trachealis.
Arthurs, Addison	Pittsburg,	Alleghany,	Pa.	Scarlatina.
Arthurs, Biddle	Pittsburg,	Alleghany,	Pa.	Dyspepsia.
Arrington, Samuel J.	Belmont,	Sumter,	Ala.	Rubeola.
Atchley, Calvin	Cleveland,	Bradley,	Tenn.	Epidemic Dysentery.
Atlee, John L., Jr.	Lancaster,	Lancaster,	Pa.	Club-Foot.
Babbitt, Fitz Henry	Natchez,	Adams,	Miss.	Digestion.
Baker, Charles B.	Fayetteville,	Cumberland,	N. C.	De Hæmorrhagia ejus Causis et Cura.
Barnett, James R.	Yazoo City,	Yazoo,	Miss.	Electricity and Magnetism as applied to the Arts.
Bartholomew, Geo. R.	Paoli,	Chester,	Pa.	Glucosis.
Bates, Frederick	Belmonte,	St. Louis,	Mo.	Intermittent Fever.
Baylor, Richard H. L.	Best Land,	King & Queen,	Va.	Eclampsia Gravidarum et Parturientium.
Beall, William T.	Rodney,	Clairborne,	Miss.	Circulation of the Blood.
Benson, David	Hoboken,	Hudson,	N. J.	Water.
Bird, Samuel R.	West River,	Anne Arundel,	Md.	Gonorrhœa.
Bird, James C.	Wilmington,	New Castle,	Del.	Uterine Hemorrhage.
Blakeslee, William R.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Hæmoptysis.
Boardman, John	Buffalo,	Erie,	N. Y.	Comparative Anatomy of the Eye.
Boulware, Alfred J.	Bowling Green,	Caroline,	Va.	Anatomy of the Rectum.

NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	STATE.	SUBJECT OF THESIS.
Bowyer, Thomas M.	Fineastle,	Botetourt,	Va.	Digestion.
Brickell, William E.	Yazoo City,	Yazoo,	Miss.	Typhoid Pneumonia.
Broughton, John T.	La Grange,	Troup,	Ga.	Veratrum Viride.
Budd, Abraham V.	Pemberton,	Burlington,	N. J.	Stareh.
Burke, James P.	Fayetteville,	Lincoln,	Tenn.	Unavoidable Hemorrhage.
Butler, Jasper F.	Friendship,	Sumter,	S. C.	Pathology and Treatment of Tetanus.
Cartmell, Simon M.	Maysville,	Mason,	Ky.	Diagnosis and Treatment of Enteric Fever.
Caldwell, H. Clay	Lewisburg,	Greenbrier,	Va.	Pleurisy.
Caperton, George H.	Union,	Monroe,	Va.	Syphilis.
Chester, John	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Snake Bites.
Clark, Henry C.	Woodbury,	Gloucester,	N. J.	The Science of Medicine.
Conrad, Daniel B.	Winchester,	Frederick,	Va.	Peritonitis.
Crowder, John J.	Petersburg,	Dinwiddie,	Va.	Menstruation.
Crump, Turner W.	Memphis,	Shelby,	Tenn.	Gonorrhœa.
Currie, Thomas A.	Brownsville,	Heywood,	Tenn.	Indigestion.
Dallam, John M.	Hazleton,	Luzerne,	Pa.	Luxation of Os Humeri.
Davis, William E.	Boonsboro',	Washington,	Md.	Vitality.
Dawson, Ezekiel	Camden,	Kent,	Del.	Physical Degeneration of the Human Race.
Dement, John J.	Meridianville,	Madison,	Ala.	Cathartics.
Denby, Edwin R.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Tubercular Meningitis.
Diekinson, William G.	Burkeville,	Notoway,	Va.	Anatomy of the Eye.
Dove, John	Richmond,	Henrico,	Va.	Physiology of Nervous System.
Duke, Alexander	Charlottesville,	Albemarle,	Va.	Outside Business of the Temple.
Dunton, William R.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Digestion of Fat.
Egbert, Augustus R.	Manayunk,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Enteric Fever.
Elbert, John D.	Keoaugua,	Van Buren,	Iowa.	Diseases of Iowa.
Everhart, John R.	West Chester,	Chester,	Pa.	Hypertrophy of Heart.
Fairfax, John C.	Washington,		D. C.	Variola.
Ficklen, Joseph B.	Washington,	Wilkes,	Ga.	Anæmia.
Foster, John C.	Salem,	Clarke,	Ga.	Signs of Pregnancy.
Frick, William E.	Lebanon,	Russell,	Va.	Digestion.
Fullmer, John, Jr.	Wilmington,	New Castle,	Del.	Hydrophobia.
Fulmer, Philip F.	Stewartsville,	Warren,	N. J.	Chemistry applied to Medicine and Physiology.
Fouse, Zina	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Inguinal Hernia.

NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	STATE.	SUBJECT OF THESIS.
Gardiner, Davis C. B.	Whitesburg,	Madison,	Ala.	Conception.
Garrard, Lewis H.	Cincinnati,	Hamilton,	Ohio.	Medical Topography of New Mexico.
Gibson, John A.	Concord,	Cabarrus,	N. C.	Progress of Medicine.
Grier, Philip H.	Doylestown,	Bucks,	Pa.	Enteric Fever.
Griggs, John G.	La Grange,	Troupe,	Ga.	Equinia Glandulosa.
Groves, G. G.	Maysville,	Mason,	Ky.	Menstruation.
Guilbeau, Honoré P.	Grand Coteau,	St. Landry,	La.	Intermittent Fever.
Halberstadt, A. Howell	Pottsville,	Schuykill,	Pa.	Scarlatina.
Harrison, Randolph	Pemberton,	Goochland,	Va.	Electricity a Condition of Vital Action.
Harrison, Burleigh C.	Richmond,	Henrico,	Va.	Hemorrhoids.
Harrison, Robert C.	Huntsville,	Madison,	Ala.	Gunshot Wounds.
Hart, Israel	Pennington,	Mercer,	N. J.	Physical Education of Females.
Hayes, Isaac I.	Doe Run,	Chester,	Pa.	Gunshot Wounds.
Heath, John F.	Petersburg,	Dinwiddie,	Va.	Specific Permeability of the Tissues.
Henderson, Davis	King of Prussia,	Montgomery,	Pa.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Henry, Charles F.	Mobile,	Mobile,	Ala.	Etherization.
Hervey, Jack P.	Bolivar,	Hardeman,	Tenn.	Enteric Fever.
Hiestler, Frank M.	Reading,	Berks,	Pa.	Anæsthesia.
Holmes, George S. Jr.	Elizabeth,	Alleghany,	Pa.	Rest.
Holmes, William R.	Waynesboro',	Burke,	Ga.	Circulation of the Blood.
Hord, William T.	Maysville,	Mason,	Ky.	Ergota.
Hughes, Isaac W.	Norristown,	Montgomery,	Pa.	Heat a Vital Stimulant.
Hunter, Joseph C. T.	Tulip,	Dallas,	Ark.	Mineral Waters of Ar- kansas.
Hussey, La Fayette	Kenansville,	Duplin,	N. C.	Acute Hepatitis.
Holt, John H.	Hillsborough,		Md.	Medicine.
Janes, John R.	Powelton,	Hancock,	Ga.	Syphilis.
Jones, Richard W.	Demopolis,	Marengo,	Ala.	Water.
Jones, Thomas W.	South Bloomfield,	Pickaway,	Ohio.	Diagnosis.
Joy, William	Bolivar,	Hardeman,	Tenn.	Enteric Fever.
Kemp, George T. R.	Nassau,	New Providence,	Bahamas,	Pneumonia.
Kennedy, David D.	Oxford,	Chester,	Pa.	Pelvis.
Kennedy, Sidney P.	Sumterville,	Sumter,	Ala.	Caloric.
Kenderdine, Robert S.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Colo-Rectitis.
Kennerly, Caleb B. R.	White Post,	Clarke,	Va.	Monomania.
Kernan, Thomas D.	Lebanon,	Russel,	Va.	Menstruation.
Land, Thomas S.	Grenada,	Yalabusha,	Miss.	Abortion.
Leak, Thomas W.	Cave Spring,	Floyd,	Ga.	Diagnosis of Pregnancy.
L'Engle, William J.	Jacksonville,	Duval,	Fla.	Anæsthesia.

NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	STATE.	SUBJECT OF THESIS.
Lichty, Edward	Somerset,	Somerset,	Pa.	Acute Dysentery.
Lundy, Francis C.	Albany,	Baker,	Ga.	Necrosis.
Lynch, James N. M.	Ellgrove,	Henry,	Tenn.	Rest a Therapeutic Agent.
Maben, John	Winterham,	Amelia,	Va.	Physiology of Circulation.
Marks, John I.	Lewistown,	Mifflin,	Pa.	Bilious Fever.
Martin, Joseph S.	Metechin,	Middlesex,	N. J.	Opium.
Martin, John W.	Washington,	Washington,	Pa.	Tartar Emetic.
McArthur, Edwin S.	Richmond,	Henrico,	Va.	Intermittent Fever.
McCallum, Daniel J.	Pulaski,	Giles,	Tenn.	Inflammation.
McCauley, Chas. E. L.	Fredonia,	Montgomery,	Tenn.	Tetanus.
McCord, Russell	Columbia,	Richland,	S. C.	Aneurism.
McClelland, William	Pittsburg,	Alleghany,	Pa.	Argenti Nitras as an Internal Remedy.
McIlvaine, James P.	Brandywine Manor	Chester,	Pa.	The Voice.
McMillan, John E.	La Grange,	Troup,	Ga.	Pneumonia Biliosa.
Miller, Darius D.	Washington,	Rappahannock,	Va.	Erysipelas.
Mish, George F.	Harrisburg,	Dauphin,	Pa.	Irritable Uterus.
Moore, John A.	Dover,	Kent,	Del.	Dyspepsia.
Moore, Mathew	Kenansville,	Duplin,	N. C.	Variola Discreta.
Mucklé, Alexander	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Detection of Arsenic.
Muller, William G.	Columbia,		S. C.	Hepatitis.
Packard, John H.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Homologies of the Human Spinal Column.
Pearsall, J. Dickson	Kenansville,	Duplin,	N. C.	Chronic Hepatitis.
Peiree, James L.	Byberry,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Hygiene.
Pennybacker, Geo. M.	Mount Jackson,	Shenandoah,	Va.	Pleurisy.
Perrow, Ferdinand A.	Campbell C. H.	Campbell,	Va.	Colitis.
Phillips, G. Purnell	Somerville,	Fayette,	Tenn.	Cinchona.
Pindar, John	Middleburg,	Schoharie,	N. Y.	Epilepsy.
Price, Burroughs	Doylestown,	Bucks,	Pa.	Colitis.
Priddy, William H.	Richmond,	Henrico,	Va.	Aneurism.
Richardson, Robert P.	Belle Air,	Cooper,	Mo.	Jaundice.
Rice, Francis	Memphis,	Shelby,	Tenn.	Influenza.
Rittenhouse, Samuel R.	Trappe,	Montgomery,	Pa.	Respiration.
Robinson, Edward H.	Annapolis,	Annapolis,	N. Scotia,	Oleum Morrhue.
Rossel, Marion J.	Holly Springs,	Marshall,	Miss.	Secretion.
Rucker, George A.	Mount Hope,	La Fayette,	Mo.	Oleum Jecoris Aselli in Phthisis Pulmonalis.
Rushing, Stephen H.	Belmont,	Sumter,	Ala.	Catamenia.
Ross, James	Clarion,		Pa.	
Scott, Abraham O.	Gettysburgh,	Adams,	Pa.	Rubcola.
Sanderson, Alex. J.	Marion,	Perry,	Ala.	Dysentery.

NAME.	POST-OFFICE.	COUNTY.	STATE.	SUBJECT OF THESIS.
Seeley, Ephraim K.	Rochester,	Monroe,	N. Y.	Physical Diagnosis.
Shelton, William H.	Laurel Creek,	Fayette,	Tenn.	Enteric Fever.
Shippen, Joseph	Pottsville,	Schuylkill,	Pa.	The Liver.
Smith, Joseph W.	Petersburg,	Dinwiddie,	Va.	Necrosis.
Smoot, Henry J.	Woodstock,	Shenandoah,	Va.	Hernia.
Spencer, Henry W.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Neuralgia.
Stewart, Charles	Easton,	Northampton,	Pa.	Synergy of the Organs.
Taylor, Edward F.	Middletown,	Monmouth,	N. J.	Physical Education of Females.
Taylor, Lewis	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Intermittent Fever.
Terrell, George L.	Central Point,	Caroline,	Va.	Effects of Mind upon the System.
Terrill, George P.	Warm Springs,	Bath,	Va.	Pathology of Diseases of the Bones.
Thrift, McLean	Orange C. H.,		Va.	Digitalis.
Trexler, Jeremiah S.	Kutztown,	Berks,	Pa.	Management of the Sick Room.
Ussery, Benjamin W.	Daleys,	Montgomery,	Tenn.	Circulation of Blood.
Vancourt, Elias J.	Natchez,	Adams,	Miss.	Therapeutical Application of Electricity.
Vick, Thomas E.	Vicksburg,	Warren,	Miss.	Bandaging.
Wagoner, Henry G.	Stanton,	Hunterdon,	N. J.	Fractures.
Wescott, Robert	Philadelphia,		Pa.	Fractures.
West, Horace	Philadelphia,		Pa.	Amputations.
Whitehead, William R.	Suffolk,	Nansemond,	Va.	Digestion.
Whitfield, Richard H.	Gainesville,	Sumter,	Ala.	Accoucheur <i>versus</i> Accoucheuse.
Whitfield, Bryan W.	Demopolis,	Marengo,	Ala.	Mechanism of Heart.
Williams, Joseph M.	Montgomery,	Montgomery,	Ala.	Diabetes.
Wilson, Nathaniel C.	Waynesboro',	Franklin,	Pa.	Scarlatina.
Woodward, J. Janvier	West Philada.,		Pa.	Antiseptic Properties of Chloride of Zinc.
Woodward, Emmett	Memphis,	Shelby,	Tenn.	Anatomy of the Eye.
Worrell, Cyrus E.	Murfreesboro',	Hartford,	N. C.	Physiology of Vision.
Wotring, Jonathan	Washington,	Washington,	Pa.	Cod-Liver Oil.

PROF. CARSON'S
VALEDICTORY ADDRESS.

At a meeting of the Medical Class of the University of Pennsylvania, held March 12, 1853, R. H. Whitfield, of Ala., was called to the chair, and J. N. M. Lynch, of Tenn., appointed Secretary.

On motion, it was resolved that the Valedictory Address to be delivered by Prof. Carson, at the Commencement, be published by the Class, and that a Committee of three be appointed to request a copy for that purpose.

In accordance with this resolution, the Chairman appointed Messrs. WILLIAMS, of Ala., HUGHES, of Pa., and FOSTER, of Ga., as the Committee.

PHILADELPHIA, *March 13, 1853.*

Prof. CARSON:

SIR—At a meeting of the Medical Class of the University, the undersigned were appointed a Committee to solicit a copy of your Valedictory Address for publication.

Permit us, therefore, to express our own wish, in connection with that of the Class, that you will comply with this request.

With respect, your ob't serv'ts,

JOS. M. WILLIAMS, Ala.,
ISAAC W. HUGHES, Pa.,
ROBT. C. FOSTER, Ga.

March 14, 1853.

GENTLEMEN:

I cheerfully comply with the request of the Class, presented through you, to place at its disposal for publication the Valedictory Address to be delivered at the approaching Commencement, and beg leave to assure you of my deep interest in your welfare as friends from whom, collectively, I shall soon part, yet for whom, individually, I shall ever entertain regard and affection.

Very sincerely, your ob't serv't,

J. CARSON.

To Messrs. WILLIAMS, HUGHES, and FOSTER, *Committee.*

VALEDICTORY ADDRESS.

GENTLEMEN:—

THE ceremonies with which we are now occupied are calculated to awaken emotions opposite and conflicting in the bosoms of those personally interested.

Gratification must proceed from the successful result of labors which have occupied an extended and arduous period of effort; while the reflection cannot be otherwise than painful that, with their conclusion, is connected the severance of associations which have been close and pleasurable.

We separate as friends separate, with kindly regard and lasting interest; but, in the relations which have existed among us, never to meet again. Time, in its onward course, will substitute new connections and new duties; but so long as our hearts beat, and recollection lasts, the ties which bound together fellow-students, or teachers and their pupils, cannot be forgotten.

With this event, you, gentlemen, have reached the goal of your hopes and expectations. By it you receive the honors you have earned by patient toil and self-denying industry. As the representative of my colleagues of the Faculty, in the name of the Trustees of the University, I tender you heartfelt congratulation, and welcome you to the

ranks of the Medical Profession. But, while sympathizing with you in the feelings of exultation appropriate to the occasion, a source of sadness is presented. Within the last revolving year death has heavily laid his hand upon our body. At the opening of the session, a tribute was paid to the memory of a beloved professor; and now, at its termination, the departure of another has opened anew the fountains of our sorrow. His vacant place reveals the fact that he has been removed from scenes in which, during so long a period, he was most prominent. For your welfare he was deeply anxious; and if the spirits of the departed be permitted again to mingle in those concerns of life which gave them greatest pleasure, his spirit this day assuredly is with us.

In the execution of the duty which has been delegated to me, of offering the last counsel which as a Class you will receive, I may be permitted to lay aside the technicalities to which you have been accustomed, and address you upon topics which pertain to your new position, and of which, in after professional life, you will see the importance. Doubtless some impressions have already been made upon your minds, of the obligations which are imposed on those who aspire to success, and consequently to rank and usefulness, in their profession; but from the engrossing occupation of acquiring scientific truth, and within the academic limits which have circumscribed your vision, little time or opportunity has been afforded of seriously and fully weighing them. With the reflection which experience will elicit, these obligations will to their extent unfold themselves, yet in anticipation some of them may fitly be discussed on this

occasion; and feeble as may be the effort to set them in their proper light before you, it will, I hope, be regarded as a manifestation of deep interest in your future welfare.

Wisdom would dictate deliberate consideration of all the circumstances which may control or influence the result when entering upon any enterprise involving much responsibility, and entailing with success or failure either prosperity and happiness, or difficulty and distress. To accomplish anything that is worth attempting requires a settled plan of action; and this must necessarily be predicated upon the circumstances alluded to. Fitful and irregular exertion originates for the most part in neglect of proper premeditation and want of due appreciation of the means by which ends can be attained. In professional pursuits, these truths have been so manifestly established, that they may be received as axioms; and medicine especially is brought within the scope of them.

You, gentlemen, are now at the starting-place of a career which may be eminently prosperous. The issue will depend upon the mode in which you will demean yourselves. But with bright anticipations of success before you, it cannot be disguised that error, either of principle or conduct, will prove disastrous; and from this solely by the favor of a kind Providence can you be preserved.

With the design of presenting a succinct exposition of such duties and obligations as the time allotted to this address will permit, I shall in the first instance direct attention to those affecting the profession itself that you have chosen.

No one who enters a liberal profession can regard himself as isolated. When he enrolls himself among the num-

ber of those who pursue and cultivate it, he is bound by every high and honorable sentiment to act in concert with them for its dignity and its advancement. As the charge which is committed to them involves the welfare of mankind, he must recognize and submit to the compact which unites all in a common brotherhood to sustain it successfully. Separation from sympathy or effort with co-laborers is incompatible not only with progress, but with respectability; and he who for selfish purposes pursues this course, may justly be suspected of pretension or charlatanism.

The profession of medicine, originating in the necessities of the human race, has in the course of centuries been organized and made amenable to regulations, which have been instrumental in carrying out its benevolent intentions, and in facilitating the attainment of objects that are desirable, viz., the harmonious co-operation of those who are engaged in its practice, and the increase of that knowledge which is essential to its utility.

A necessity of cherishing amicable relations with compeers is obvious from the comfort and satisfaction which are afforded in the performance of our duties. We are prompted to it by generous and noble impulses, as well as by a deep perception of wants and frailties which are common to humanity. Difficulties and trials, doubts and uncertainty must at one period or another attend the course of every one, and friendly counsel and assistance are requisite to remove or to dispel them. But in proportion to the cultivation of such relations, and the frank reliance upon each other which is exhibited, does our profession derive positive advantage; for if practised in the spirit of reciprocity, and

not of jealousy and rivalry, it must be esteemed and prosperous. There is no profession perhaps which affords so striking an evidence of the value of unity among its members, nor one in which it is so much needed. The community in which we dwell are close observers both of actions and of motives, and, where bitterness and feelings of animosity prevail, lose confidence not only in those who manifest them, but in the art itself which they profess. The history of medicine affords examples where hostility between rival candidates for reputation has distracted public sentiment, and reproach has been cast upon the profession instead of upon the characters of such misguided members. The object of medicine is truth with calm and philosophic temper to be sought for, and applied to suffering fellow-creatures; and he who with an even tenor pursues his course will live above aspersion, and diffuse the blessings of his calling to those around him. In this connection, may be urged the importance of studying closely and adhering rigidly to the Code of Ethics which is now authoritative in our country; to it professionally are you amenable.

Irrespective of the benefits conferred both on its members and the profession, by mutual aid and associate action, means are thereby afforded which, if properly employed, will conduce to public utility. Into the hands of medical men are committed, by common assent, interests of vast importance to society. They involve not only the health and life of individuals when jeopardized, but the well-being of the whole community. Sound views and correct opinions, which only can be formed from faithful, enlightened devotion to inquiry, are essential for the protection of these interests; and when

entertained by a body of men honest in their purposes, and upright in their principles and conduct, are all-powerful in instilling reliance and dependence. In the presence of a phalanx of educated and sensible practitioners of medicine, the cunning practices and presumptuous declarations of charlatans and impostors, however captivating and partially successful in gaining dupes, must have but ephemeral notoriety. Whether quackery is marshalled under the attractive banner of a system, or, guerilla-like, attacks and plunders on individual account, our science and our art, supported and cherished by true and zealous cultivators, will ever interpose a powerful buckler of protection.

Another effect which may be best secured by combined professional effort is the bestowal of that attention upon the indigent and the diseased which pertains to the province of the medical man. Amid life's cares, and toils, and conflicts, this privilege is a redeeming one. By none in the community can the "luxury of doing good" be more enjoyed than by members of our profession. It requires not wealth, nor position, nor personal influence. In the possession of the humblest and most struggling among us is the healing gift, which to thousands is priceless, and which, by a simple exercise of it, restores health and happiness to many a sufferer.

"It blesseth him that gives, and him that takes."

Without our services, the zeal and exertions of the truly philanthropic benefactors of mankind would be curtailed of half their efficiency. In affording suggestive aid to enterprises of benevolence, as well as in active deeds of charity, physicians have ever been conspicuous. By them the public

has been guided into the channels of successful amelioration of human woe and misery. The history of hospitals, dispensaries, and other institutions for charitable ends, everywhere will tell the tale of medical devotion. In union for such purposes, lies the greatest power for good possessed among us.

But, while contributing to the position and respectability, as well as efficiency of our profession, by zealous co-operation and mutual support, it is obligatory upon each individual to cultivate it sedulously, and, so far as opportunity or capability is possessed, to extend its resources and advance its improvement.

Medicine, like every department of knowledge, has been progressive. Without derogation it may be admitted that, into the depths of the organic constitution, the light of intelligence has penetrated only ray by ray, and centuries have passed in diffusing such illumination as now guides us in exploring its intricate recesses; it may also be stated that resources against disease have been slowly unfolded; yet the advance of our science has equalled that of others, and no invidious contrast can be drawn between the progress it has made, and of those which have contributed to the physical, intellectual, and moral refinement of mankind. It has always been on a level with, if not at times above, the age which actually existed. If Greece, in her day of political and intellectual supremacy, boasted of her sculptors, poets, philosophers, and lawgivers, she could with equal exultation point to her physician. Of all the classical writers who have illustrated the state of mental cultivation, and indicated the condition of the arts at the proudest period

of Roman greatness, none have surpassed in elegance of diction, and not one has been more useful than, the learned and ingenious Celsus.

While historians have commemorated the wisdom and discernment of him who patronized every liberal pursuit—the most enlightened of the Caliphs—and the genius of our countryman has thrown a magic spell around all that pertained to the last display of Saracenic power and luxury in Europe, it must not be forgotten that a monument has been erected to medical science by Rhazes and Avicenna, who themselves were ornaments and benefactors, not only of their profession, but of their nation.

Upon the revival of letters, when the

“Double night of ages, and of her,
Night’s daughter, Ignorance,”

commenced to be dispelled in Europe, medicine was among the first of the liberal sciences which issued from the cloister. Interwoven as it was with the knowledge soon most cultivated, and which depended upon exploration of the physical world, its position could not be other than conspicuous, while, with advancing civilization, all branches of human learning became its tributaries.

It may be remarked that, with the stimulus to the cultivation of medical science from the inherent utility belonging to it, there is joined a fascination which has proved all-powerful with those who have most contributed to its perfection and certainty. In connection with observation and experiment, it has even been attractive to those whose pursuits were entirely foreign to its application. It filled

the thoughts and occupied the leisure moments of Bacon. The declaration of that great philosopher was that "Truth is not barren," and slowly but surely has it evolved itself with respect to medicine. The harvest of discoveries and facts has thus far been an ample recompense of all the toil and talent expended in its culture.

From a retrospection of the past, assurance is given of a fruitful future; the same ingenuity, perseverance, and enthusiasm which have been in exercise will continue to be productive, and we may legitimately infer that, if physiological exploration did not terminate with the discovery of the circulation, nor improvement in practical medicine with the introduction of cinchona or of auscultation, an increase of information will be exhibited in coming years, quite as notable as that presented when referring to the more prominent epochs of progression.

It may be asked, has the present generation fulfilled its part in the work of research and discovery? It has assuredly. The account hereafter to be written of medical progress will exhibit a spirit as earnest as ever has been brought in requisition for such service. To be convinced that this statement is correct, let reference be made to any systematic treatise which may be a correct exponent of the sources of information pertaining to the different branches of medical science, and it will be found that far the larger proportion of authorities cited are recent. The code of Boerhaave or the statutes of Cullen will remain as evidences of their genius and learning; but within the last half century another school has risen up—a school of stricter observation and inquiry. Were Haller now to come

among us, he would be forced to reconsider the principles of the department of which he may be said to have been the founder.

Among the agencies which have conduced to more precise information may be cited a closer correlation of the departments. Chemistry, which at one time was regarded as of little moment by the student, (except so far as its leading reactions bore upon prescriptions,) has, by the latest expounders of its truths, been directed into the very channel of his wants, and it has been made apparent that, without it, he can neither understand the processes of the economy nor detect some of their most interesting aberrations. By chemistry, and the physical means of investigation now resorted to, pathology may be said to have been endowed with animation. Its communications are not derived from sole examination of defunct organs, but are given at the commencement and during the continuance of maladies, which may by such guidance be brought to a favorable issue. Would Morgagni or Baillie recognize modern pathology? The term morbid anatomy is obsolete, and pathology has been transformed into natural history of disease.

While upon this topic, the observations which have been made might be extended, and illustrations given of the accessions to physiology through associate branches; and still further, as of higher consequence, how practical medicine has been benefited by discoveries in each one of them. But my object has been accomplished if it has been demonstrated that physicians of the present age are working men, and that their labors have not been vain or profitless.

On whom, then, rests the obligation to continue research

and extend discovery? The newly risen generation, who, in the vigor of their manhood, with talents and educational training fitted for the task, are now within the temple of our science.

It must be admitted that no small amount of learning is required to form an accomplished and skilful physician; and, to obtain it, requires much industry and perseverance. At the present day, the medical man has no excuse for ignorance but indolence; the means of self-improvement are placed abundantly within his reach. In every department, the press has poured forth volume upon volume, presenting the latest summary of information, while the periodicals of the country are spreading broadcast the last additions to our science. To keep pace with the advances of the times, reading is indispensable. Such cultivation every man owes to his profession.

Still he may do more; he may especially devote himself to a particular department in accordance with his tastes or inclination, and not only thoroughly understand it, in all its relations and dependencies, but contribute something to its extension. It is a mistake to suppose that opportunities are sparingly afforded for enlarging the domain of any branch of science, and then only fall within the grasp of those most fortunate. The thorough knowledge of a subject leads to an appreciation of its deficiencies and requirements, and opportunity is solely the adaptation of materials which observation or experiment may supply. Were each subject pertaining to medicine exhausted, it might be said that opportunities are not presented.

It may be supposed that the cultivation of medical

science, and improvement in its various branches, are confined to a metropolis, where centres all that stimulates exertion or fosters merit. The nature of our vocation, and the field of its operation, admit not such restriction. The whole world is the arena for the display of capabilities. In the crowded city, or in sparsely inhabited localities, objects of inquiry are accessible. Within the district of his birth, or in foreign and even barbarous countries, the physician may find facilities of gratifying his aspiration for knowledge and of gaining reputation. Acquirements may be made available in any position or under any circumstances.

In the year 1735, two young men were zealously engaged in the prosecution of their studies at the world-renowned University of Edinburgh. They drank deeply of the medical lore which was poured forth by the elder Munro, by Rutherford, and Alston, and augmented their acquirements and increased their acumen in the well-known medical society connected with their Alma Mater. The time of separation came. One of them, for further improvement, repaired to the metropolis of England, where he was induced to settle. With talents of the highest order, by industry and perseverance his knowledge became thorough and most varied. He rose to fame, acquired unusual means, was courted by the great and the intellectual of his own and other countries, was the friend and patron of the indigent and friendless, and died at an advanced age, lamented by society, and leaving a name revered by every member of his profession. The fortunes of the other, controlled by an overruling power, were cast

in a foreign land, and among a barbarous people. Aleppo, in Syria, became his residence, and the scene of his professional exertions. His career may be told in the language of his biographer. He was applied to by the inhabitants of all ranks and professions—Franks, Greeks, Armenians, Maronites, and even by the Turks themselves—who, forgetting that he was an unbeliever, courted his friendship, and placed unlimited confidence in his opinion. The factory to which he was attached thought themselves happy in such a physician and such a countryman. The pasha consulted him and called him *his* friend. This individual became the historian of that interesting province; and further, by his medical contributions, enriched the scientific literature of his native country. The first was Fothergill, whose name recalls all that is noble and lovely in the character of a medical man. The other was the no less illustrious Alexander Russell. Among the graduates of to-day may there not be a Fothergill and a Russell?

Another class of duties which pertain to medical men originate in their peculiar relations to the community. It should never be forgotten that their avocation is a liberal one, and that in the extended application of the term. Scientific information is not solely required to practise it successfully, but a knowledge of mankind, constituted of mental and affective faculties, as well as corporeal parts and organs. The physician has need of intellectual cultivation; he must likewise cherish the cardinal virtues. He ministers to infirmities, and is exposed to passions; it is incumbent upon him to exhibit gentleness, kindness, and human-

ity. I wish, however, to insist upon a quality which may be termed a moral one, and this is candor.

In its influence upon society, there is perhaps nothing so impressive nor so fruitful of good as the correct and faithful representation of things as they actually exist. The necessity of it is more conspicuous from the gloss and the fictitious covering ordinarily investing the affairs of life: for specious misrepresentation is so prevalent, that the attainment of declarative truth is frequently difficult; it perverts the atmosphere around us, and leads into mistake and error. Credulity would appear to be a ruling quality, but to play upon it, or to make it subservient to prosperity and gain, is beneath the character of the wise or virtuous.

Under all circumstances, the medical profession should be represented in its true light, without assumption or pretension. The science upon which its claims are based is, like other sciences, pursued and comprehended through the avenues of the senses and intelligence. The physician is no prophet, no miracle-worker. He does not, moreover, deal in specifics; he never has, and never will possess infallible remedies. The whole art of medicine consists in studying nature, and in applying such resources as will aid and sustain her in spontaneous efforts. The expectation has been entertained, and in some quarters still ignorantly prevails, that certainty in the treatment of disease can be attained—that morbid alterations may be ultimately deprived of apprehension, and death postponed until life has run off its thread entire. Has any knowledge that depends upon the mere exercise of reason been thus effectual in its application? Has even revelation, when proclaimed

through mortal instruments, been thus successful? Has the dispensation of the laws by the ablest intellects, or the eloquence and unction of the holiest of men, been able to eradicate moral degradation, or the heinous distempers of the soul? All things are possible with God; but the power of man, directed by the most enlightened judgment, by tact and knowledge, is limited. Inability to arrest decay of elements, and preserve vitality, when an inveterate malady or long and vicious indulgence has conspired against it, implies no lack of skill or information. It is assumption then to approach the sick in any other character than that of one "who can only bring to his aid the patient attention of an experienced and carefully educated man." This candor demands, and to presume to more betokens the impostor.

Again, the exercise of candor is imperative with the physician in correctly stating the condition of his patients, either to themselves, or to those who have the right to ask it. This duty is a delicate one, requiring tact and feeling. It, moreover, frequently demands the utmost moral firmness. In cases of serious illness, nothing is more painful; and it has been argued that it is cruel to depress the hope which may sustain the sinking energies, and lead to a successful issue in curative endeavors; and, further, that gloomy despondency, when countenanced by the medical adviser, will pall exertion on the part of the attendants, whose fidelity and watchfulness are all-important. Where hope exists, it has its basis, and the physician may properly reflect its soul-inspiring image. But to the calm and experienced eye no ground for hope may be perceptible, and

then the object which presents itself is a being created in the likeness of his Maker, and destined for immortality, inevitably approaching a change of state which has been appointed. Should such an one be trifled with? Should he be permitted to pass the bounds of earth under a delusion, with worldly affairs unsettled, and, what is more important, without a preparation for the future? Surely a weighty responsibility rests on him who deliberately omits his duty.

A class of cases is constantly encountered where the physician is unjust, both to the sufferer and himself, in not being frank and candid; these are the chronic cases which beset his path, and tax heavily his sympathy and his skill. When first encountered, they should be no matter of disguise, equivocation, or of hardy promise. To work cures against time is impossible, and he who is aware of this, as is the educated physician, should honestly proclaim it. Were such principle carried out, dissatisfaction and distrust would be less frequent, and practitioners of medicine have less cause for complaint, on the score of fickleness, and want of confidence among their patients.

Permit me, in conclusion, to touch upon a topic which is personal rather than professional. In your daily intercourse with mankind, opportunities will be presented of inculcating good and eradicating error. Cultivate then elevation of sentiment and correctness of opinion. In a community constituted like our own, with baneful and disorganizing yet seductive doctrines and practices prevalent on all sides, and springing like the rankest growth from a soil rich but uncultivated, it becomes the duty of the advocates of sound principles to stay their growth, and lay them

under, ere they contaminate the moral atmosphere, and spread distemper. Your views and opinions will be not only sought for, but be quoted as authority. Especially careful should you be that they favor nothing that is subversive of the virtue, honor, happiness, or prosperity of your fellow-citizens, or of your country.

And now, gentlemen, I must take leave of you. There are many subjects upon which, had time permitted, I might have spoken to you. Your own good sense must supply the deficiency; and if you seek to be guided by an overruling influence, in all matters pertaining to your profession and to your own personal position, you will be directed into right paths. You must encounter trials and meet with reverses, as well as enjoy success and satisfaction. Into the hands, then, of that all-wise and beneficent Power commit yourselves and your concerns, for He is a sure resort in time of trouble, as well as the bestower of all true prosperity. Strive earnestly and conscientiously to act well your part in life, and a blessing will rest upon you. With affectionate earnestness, I say—

Farewell! a word that must be, and hath been;

A sound which makes us linger; yet, farewell!

MEDICAL CLASS.

SESSION 1852-3.

MATRICULANTS.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
Acker, Ephraim L. (M. D.), 1852,	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia, Pa.		
Aitchison, George (M. D.), 1852,	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia, Pa.		
Alexander, Lemuel B.	Forsyth,	Monroe,	Ga.	R. L. Roddey.
Amiss, William H.	Amissville,	Rappahannock,	Va.	W. S. Alsop.
Anderson, Daniel F.	Schuylkill,	Chester,	Pa.	Isaac A. Pennypacker.
Arthurs, Addison	Pittsburg,	Alleghany,	Pa.	R. Snyder.
Arthurs, Biddle	Pittsburg,	Alleghany,	Pa.	J. Brooks.
Arrington, Samuel J.	Belmont,	Sumter,	Ala.	Neill & Reese.
Audas, Charles H.	Sparta,	Hancock,	Ga.	Thomas S. Powell.
Avera, Thomas H.	Eagle Rock,	Wake,	N. C.	E. A. Crudup.
Atchley, Calvin	Cleveland,	Bradley,	Tenn.	Gideon B. Thompson.
Atlee, John L., Jr.	Lancaster,	Lancaster,	Pa.	J. L. Atlee & G. Fox.
Atkinson, E. M.	Chester C. H.		S. C.	J. & J. S. Douglass.
Babbitt, F. H.	Natchez,	Adams,	Miss.	D. C. Holliday.
Baker, Charles B.	Fayetteville,	Cumberland,	N. C.	B. & B. W. Robinson.
Baker, Joseph H.	Tarboro',	Edgecomb,	N. C.	McNair & Baker.
Balliet, Louis B.	North White Hall,	Lehigh,	Pa.	Neill & Reese.
Banks, Thomas L.	Raleigh,	Wake,	N. C.	James T. Leach.
Barnett, James R.	Yazoo City,	Yazoo,	Miss.	J. W. Barnett.
Bartholomew, G. R.	Paoli,	Chester,	Pa.	G. B. Wood.
Barnard, John D.	Riceboro',	Liberty,	Ga.	Richardson & Harris.
Barksdale, Randolph (M. D.), 1852,	Ladore,	Amelia,	Va.	
Bates, Frederick	Belmonte,	St. Louis,	Mo.	H. A. Prout.
Baltzell, William H.	Frederick,	Frederick,	Md.	W. & S. Tyler.
Baum, George B.	Louisville,	Jefferson,	Ky.	E. Peace.
Baylor, R. H. L.	Best Land,	King & Queen,	Va.	J. Duval.
Beall, William T.	Rodney,	Clairborne,	Miss.	A. L. C. Magruder.
Bean, James M.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Woolston.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
Bellamy, Charles E.	Columbus,	Museogee,	Ga.	Horner & Smith.
Beemer, D. F.	Simeoe,	Norfolk,	Ca.	
Benner, Henry D.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	T. J. Yarrow.
Benson, David	Hoboken,	Hudson,	N. J.	A. L. Kennedy.
Bethell, Charles P.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Berkley, T. A. (M. D.)	Aldie,	Loudon,	Va.	
Bird, Samuel R.	West River,	Anne Arundel,	Md.	John F. Bird.
Bird, James C.	Wilmington,	Newcastle,	Del.	R. R. Porter.
Bishop, C. S.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Horner & Smith.
Bisland, Thomas	Natchez,	Adams,	Miss.	
Blakeslee, William R.				
(M. D.)	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Black, William T.	Pulaski,	Giles,	Tenn.	J. P. Epperson.
Blair, James M.	Boalsburg,	Centre,	Pa.	B. J. Berry.
Blount, R. H. L.	Woodville,	Perquemans,	N. C.	C. C. Jackson.
Boardman, John	Buffalo,	Erie,	N. Y.	F. H. Hamilton.
Boulware, Alfred J.	Bowling Green,	Caroline,	Va.	A. M. Glassell.
Bown, T. E.	Bradford,	Wadsworth,	Ca.	R. Henwood.
Bowyer, Thomas M.	Fineastle,	Botetourt,	Va.	J. L. Woodville.
Bradford, R. B. (M. D.)	Culpepper C. H.		Va.	
Breed, Charles H.				
(M. D.)	Pemberton,	Burlington,	N. J.	
Brickell, William E.	Yazoo City,	Yazoo,	Miss.	D. W. Brickell.
Britton, John B.	Providence,	Halifax,	Va.	P. J. Carrington.
Brown, Aurelius P.	Front Royal,	Warren,	Va.	Anderton Brown.
Brooke, John	Spread Eagle,	Chester,	Pa.	I. R. Walker.
Brooks, Thomas A.	St. Lawrence,	Chatham,	N. C.	Isaac B. Headen.
Broughton, John T.	La Grange,	Troup,	Ga.	R. A. T. Ridley.
Bryan, Joel E.	Greenville,	Pitt,	N. C.	W. J. Blow.
Budd, Abram V.	Pemberton,	Burlington,	N. J.	George B. Wood.
Budd, Charles H.				
(M. D.)	Pemberton,	Burlington,	N. J.	
Budlong, James	Pawtucket,	Bristol,	Mass.	W. & C. W. Parsons.
Burke, James P.	Fayetteville,	Lincoln,	Tenn.	R. R. McKinney.
Butler, J. F.	Friendship,	Sumter,	S. C.	J. C. Haynsworth.
Cartmell, S. M.	Maysville,	Mason,	Ky.	
Caldwell, H. Clay				
(M. D.)	Lewisburg,	Greenbrier,	Va.	
Calhoun, J. Bingaman	Natchez,	Adams,	Miss.	G. B. Wood.
Cain, James F.	Hillsboro',	Orange,	N. C.	E. Strudwick.
Caperton, George H.	Union,	Monroe,	Va.	
Case, William E.	Lahaska,	Bucks,	Pa.	Arthur D. Cernea.
Cattell, Samuel G.	Salem,	Salem,	N. J.	J. Stillwell Schanek.
Chester, John	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	H. C. Secley.
Clark, Henry C.	Woodbury,	Gloucester,	N. J.	C. F. Clark.
Cook, William	Bordentown,	Burlington,	N. J.	George Fox.
Collins, Benjamin M.	Washington,	Bucks,	Pa.	Charles W. Smith.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
Cocke, William H.	Portsmouth,	Norfolk,	Va.	W. W. Gerhard.
Coleman, R. T. (M.D.)	Hanover,	Hanover,	Va.	
Conrad, Daniel B.	Winchester,	Frederick,	Va.	Daniel Conrad.
Cook, William	Norfolk,	Norfolk,	Va.	J. M. Allen.
Copeland, J. Benson (M. D.), 1841,	Triune,	Williamson,	Tenn.	
Cowell, William H.	Corner Gum,	Currituck,	N. C.	M. G. Leavitt.
Correy, James (M. D.), 1852,	Nashville,	Davidson,	Tenn.	
Criehlaw, John	Hotelville,	Bertie,	N. C.	
Crouse, Henry	Simeoe,	Norfolk,	Ca.	Crouse.
Crowder, John J.	Petersburg,	Dinwiddie,	Va.	U. V.
Crump, T. W.	Memphis,	Shelby,	Tenn.	A. B. Eldridge.
Currie, Thomas A.	Brownsville,	Heywood,	Tenn.	G. B. Wood.
Dallam, John M.	Hazleton,	Luzerne,	Pa.	S. Beers.
Davis, William E.	Boonsboro',	Washington,	Md.	O. F. & J. F. Smith.
Lawson, Ezekiel	Camden,	Kent,	Del.	G. Saulsbury.
DeBenneville, James S.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Dement, John J.	Meridianville,	Madison,	Ala.	G. A. Wyehe.
De Mund, Frederick C.	Belleville,	Essex,	N. J.	S. L. & A. Ward.
Denby, E. R.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	J. L. Foulke.
Detwiller, John	Easton,	Northampton,	Pa.	C. & W. F. Detwiller.
Detwiler, Daniel D. (M. D.), 1852,	Trappe,	Montgomery,	Pa.	
Dickinson, William G.	Burkeville,	Notoway,	Va.	T. R. Hurt.
Dorch, Caleb W.	Memphis,	Shelby,	Tenn.	George R. Grant.
Dove, John (M. D.)	Richmond,	Henrico,	Va.	
Dowdney, Samuel M.	Allowaystown,	Salem,	N. J.	T. J. Yarrow.
Drake, John R.	Nashville,	Nash,	N. C.	J. G. F. Drake.
Draper, Lemuel J.	Mitford,	Kent,	Del.	James R. Mitchell.
Duke, Alexander	Charlottesville,	Albemarle,	Va.	W. W. Gerhard.
Dunlap, Charles H.	Delaware City,	New Castle,	Del.	J. Carson.
Dunn, J. Gay	Prairie Point,	Noxubee,	Miss.	C. A. Oliver.
Dunn, James (M. D.), 1852,	Petersburg,	Dinwiddie,	Va.	
Dunton, William R.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	G. B. Wood.
Eastman, Thomas J.	Platteville,	Grant,	Wis.	G. B. Wood.
Easton, Thomas S.	Mobile,	Mobile,	Ala.	R. Lee Fearn.
Egbert, Augustus R.	Manayunk,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	H. Keim.
Elbert, Jno. D. (M. D.)	Keoaugua,	Van Buren,	Iowa,	
Elkinton, George	Burlington,	Burlington,	N. J.	I. Parrish.
Engles, S. Allen (M.D.), U. S. N.	Philadelphia,		Pa.	
Esckridge, Thomas	Hay's Creek,	Carroll,	Miss.	Isaac Sullivan.
Everhart, John R.	West Chester,	Chester,	Pa.	Peace, Gerhard & Page.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
Fairecloth, Siley E.	Speight's Bridge,	Greene,	N. C.	E. H. Golet.
Fairfax, John C.	Washington,		D. C.	Thomas Miller.
Farinholt, A. S.	Demopolis,	Maringo,	Ala.	Neill & Reese.
Feild, M. A.	Pulaski,	Giles,	Tenn.	J. Hallowell.
Fernandez, W. P.	Newnan,	Coweta,	Ga.	William F. Whelan.
Ficklen, Joseph B.	Washington,	Wilkes,	Ga.	F. Ficklen.
Findlay, W. Spiller	Abingdon,	Washington,	Va.	Daniel Trigg.
Fishbourn, Cyrus D.	Womelsdorf,	Berks,	Pa.	William Moore.
Fitzgerald, F. Thornton	Norfolk,	Norfolk,	Va.	Upsher & Moore.
Fletcher, Jno. R.	Shoalford,	Limestone,	Ala.	A. S. Harris.
Fletcher, Richard M.	Shoalford,	Limestone,	Ala.	A. S. Harris.
Forwood, W. S.	Darlington,	Harford,	Md.	R. H. & G. W. Areher.
Foster, John C.	Salem,	Clarke,	Ga.	Horner & Smith.
Foulke, Joseph, Jr.	Spring House,	Montgomery,	Pa.	John L. Foulke.
Foulke, William	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Antrim Foulke.
Fowler, Josiah C.	Rolesville,	Wake,	N. C.	E. A. Crudup.
Friek, W. E.	Lebanon,	Russell,	Va.	C. Alderson.
Fulmer, Philip F.	Stewartsville,	Warren,	N. J.	William Wilson.
Fullmer, John, Jr.	Wilmington,	New Castle,	Del.	R. R. Porter.
Fouse, Zina	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	William Davis.
Gardiner, D. C. B.	Whitesburg,	Madison,	Ala.	Davis Moore.
Garden, William A. (M. D.)	Wilmington,	New Castle,	Del.	
Garrard, Lewis H.	Cincinnati,	Hamilton,	Ohio,	Peace, Gerhard & Page.
Gebhard, Lewis H. (M. D.)	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Gee, Joshua J.	Hay's Creek,	Carroll,	Miss.	Isaac Sullivan.
Gibbs, Alfred S.	New Bedford,	Bristol,	Mass.	Bernard Henry.
Gibson, John A.	Concord,	Cabarrus,	N. C.	E. R. Gibson.
Gibson, H. C. (M. D.), 1848,	Boonville,	Cooper's,	Mo.	
Gill, Cleophas J.	Forrestville,	Wake,	N. C.	A. H. Taylor.
Glenn, A. L.	Newville,	Cumberland,	Pa.	Rankin.
Gloninger, D. S. (M. D.), 1849, U. S. N.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Goldsborough, Wm. S.	Frederick,	Frederick,	Md.	W. & S. Tyler.
Green, James B.	Quakertown,	Bucks,	Pa.	Carey & Bradshaw.
Greenfield, James T. S.	Columbia,	Maury,	Tenn.	J. M. Fowler.
Greenlee, E. G.	Natural Bridge,	Rockbridge,	Va.	S. T. Chandler.
Greer, John	Newman,	Coweta,	Ga.	William F. Whelan.
Grier, Philip H.	Doylestown,	Bucks,	Pa.	W. S. Hendrie.
Griggs, John G.	Le Grange,	Troupe,	Ga.	R. A. T. Ridley.
Griffith, R. Eglesfeld	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	J. B. Biddle.
Griffith, John S. (M. D.), 1852,	Huntingdon,	Huntingdon,	Pa.	
Griffin, William K.	Milton,	Laurens Dis.,	S. C.	R. W. Gibbes.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
Griannan, A. G. (M.D.)	Madison, C. H.		Va.	
Groves, G. G.	Maysville,	Mason,	Ky.	Sharpe, Duke & Sharpe.
Grube, Franklin	Pottstown,	Chester,	Pa.	G. B. Wood.
Grymes, Alfred	New York,		N. Y.	Horner & Smith.
Guthrie, G. (M. D.)	Pomeroy,	Meigs,	Ohio.	
Guilbeau, Honore P.	Grand Coteau,	St. Landry,	La.	Neill & Reese.
Guilford, W. Moore (M. D.), 1852,	Lebanon,	Lebanon,	Pa.	
Halberstadt, A. H.	Pottsville,	Schuylkill,	Pa.	George Halberstadt.
Hall, Thos. D. (M.D.), 1852,	Prattville,	Autauga,	Ala.	
Hammond, J.F. (M.D.), U. S. A.			Va.	
Hancock, F. J.	Partlows,	Caroline,	Va.	George F. Swann.
Harris, William C.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	J. F. Bird.
Harrison, Randolph	Pemberton,	Goochland,	Va.	
Harrison, Burleigh C. (M. D.)	Richmond,	Henrico,	Va.	
Harrison, Robert B.	Rocky Mount,	Edgecombe,	N. C.	Robert H. Mariot.
Harrison, R. C.	Huntsville,	Madison,	Ala.	G. B. Wood.
Harry, Samuel M.	Ercildoun,	Chester,	Pa.	S. H. Harry & Atlee.
Hart, Israel	Pennington,	Mercer,	N. J.	H. P. Welling.
Hartswick, J. G.	Boalsburg,	Centre,	Pa.	B. J. Berry.
Hatton, James L.	Portsmouth,	Norfolk,	Va.	G. W. O. Maupin.
Hayes, Isaac I.	Doe Run,	Chester,	Pa.	Samuel H. Harry.
Hazard, Roland R.	New Port,	New Port,	R. I.	G. B. Wood.
Heerman, Theodore (M. D.)	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Heath, John F.	Petersburg,	Dinwiddie,	Va.	
Herr, Elias B.	Manor,	Lancaster,	Pa.	F. A. Muhlenberg.
Helm, John N.	Natchez,	Adams,	Miss.	G. B. Wood.
Henderson, Davis	King of Prussia,	Montgomery,	Pa.	H. D. W. Pawling.
Hendrie, James D.	Doylestown,	Bucks,	Pa.	W. S. Hendrie.
Henry, Charles F.	Mobile,	Mobile,	Ala.	Wood & Neely.
Hervey, Jack P.	Bolivar,	Hardeman,	Tenn.	G. B. Wood.
Hester, James H. W.	Oxford,	Granvill,	N. C.	Hicks & Paschall.
Heywood, John W.	Buffalo,	Erie,	N. Y.	G. N. Burwell.
Hibbett, James L.	Castalian Springs,	Sumner,	Tenn.	E. C. Robb.
Hiester, Frank M.	Reading,	Berks,	Pa.	Horner & Smith.
Higgins, G. J.	Tamaqua,	Schuylkill,	Pa.	
Higgins, Archibald A.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Neill & Reese.
Hill, Joseph R.	Yazoo City,	Yazoo,	Miss.	D. A. James.
Hines, Peter E. (M.D.), 1852,	Raleigh,	Wake,	N. C.	
Hinkle, Franklin (M.D.)			Pa.	
Hockenhull, John	Barrettsville,	Lumpkin,	Ga.	Gideon B. Thompson.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
Hodge, Charles Jr.	Princeton,	Mercer,	N. J.	J. Stillwell Schanck.
Hollis, Thomas H.	San Augustine,	San Augustine,	Tex.	James H. Sharp.
Holmes, George S., Jr.	Elizabeth,	Alleghany,	Pa.	John E. Shaffer.
Holmes, William R.	Waynesboro',	Burke,	Ga.	Paul F. Eve.
Holmes, John B. (M.D.)	Charleston,		S. C.	
Holmes, Stillman	Plymouth,	Plymouth,	Mass.	Tremont Med. School.
Holiman, J. C.	Hay's Creek,	Carroll,	Miss.	Isaac Sullivan.
Hoops, Paschall J. (M.D.), 1852,	West Philada.,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Hooke, Benjamin P.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Leonard Henley.
Hord, William T.	Maysville,	Mason,	Ky.	John Shackelford.
Horne, Needham B.	Gullyston,	Johnson,	N. C.	W. H. Horne.
Hornsby, Samuel P.	Woodville,	Wilkinson,	Miss.	C. F. Farrar.
Howell, Samuel B.	Camden,		N. J.	B. Howell.
Hughes, Isaac W.	Norristown,	Montgomery,	Pa.	William Corson.
Hunter, J. C. T.	Tulip,	Dallas,	Ark.	J. B. Washington.
Hunter, George B.	Franklin,	Williamson,	Tenn.	John W. Morton.
Hussey, La Fayette	Kenansville,	Duplin,	N. C.	C. W. Graham.
Jacoby, Henry S. (M. D.), 1852,	Summeytown,	Montgomery,	Pa.	
James, George W. C.	Bedford,	Bedford,	Pa.	Samuel D. Scott.
Janes, John R.	Powelton,	Hancock,	Ga.	E. H. Richardson.
Jenks, P. Frederick	Newtown,	Bucks,	Pa.	Thomas L. Allen.
Jennings, A. H. (M.D.)	Eularth,	Columbia,	Ga.	
Johnson, George	Frederick,	Frederick,	Md.	Waters & Gibson.
Johnson, William, Jr.	Wilmington,	New Castle,	Del.	William Johnson.
Johnson Mayhew (M. D.), 1851,	Hancock Bridge,	Salem,	N. J.	
Jones, Richard W.	Demopolis,	Marengo,	Ala.	G. B. Wood.
Jones, S. Preston	Phoenixville,	Chester,	Pa.	J. Z. Coffman.
Jones, Z. Ring (M.D.), 1851,	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Jones, T. W. (M.D.)	South Bloomfield,	Pickaway,	Ohio.	
Joy, William	Bolivar,	Hardeman,	Tenn.	Peters & Moore.
Keasbey, J. B.	Salem,	Salem,	N. J.	Quinton Gibbon.
Keeffe, Joseph	Bedford,	Bedford,	Pa.	William Watson.
Kemp, George T. R.	Nassau,	New Providence,	Bahamas,	Paul Lajus.
Kennedy, David D.	Oxford,	Chester,	Pa.	E. V. Dickey.
Kennedy, Sidney P.	Sumterville,	Sumter,	Ala.	John F. Kennedy.
Kendig, Benjamin S.	Conestoga,	Lancaster,	Pa.	John Kendig.
Kenderdine, R. S.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Mayburry.
Kennerly, Caleb	White Post,	Clarke,	Va.	John F. Fauntleroy.
Kephart, Thomas P.	Montgomery Square,	Montgomery,	Pa.	C. S. Baker.
Kerlin, I. Newton	Burlington,	Burlington,	N. J.	I. Parrish.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
Kernan, Thomas D.	Lebanon,	Russel,	Va.	E. D. Kernan.
Killgore, James L.	New Port,	New Castle,	Del.	Clement, Horner & Smith.
Kitchen, John S.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	J. Neill.
Kline, William O.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	J. H. B. McClellan.
Knox, William F.	Brownsville,	Fayette,	Pa.	William L. Lafferty.
Kuhn, L. De Barth	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	J. S. Fitler.
Land, Thomas S.	Grenada,	Yalabusha,	Miss.	J. Snider.
Lane, John M.	Vicksburg,	Warren,	Miss.	A. L. C. Magruder.
Lassiter, D. W. (M.D.),				
1851,	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Leak, Thomas W.	Cave Spring,	Floyd,	Ga.	W. S. Leak.
Leaming, C. F. (M.D.)	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
L'Engle, William, J.	Jacksonville,	Duval,	Fa.	F. J. Hayward.
Lewis, John W.	Harrellsville,	Hertford,	N. C.	C. A. Riddick.
Lichty, Edward	Somerset,	Somerset,	Pa.	M. Berkey.
Longaker, Henry D.	King of Prussia,	Montgomery,	Pa.	H. D. W. Pauling.
Love, Wm. J.	Denmark,	Madison,	Tenn.	Jno. Ingram.
Lovett, Samuel	Bristol,	Bucks,	Pa.	J. S. Longshore.
Lowber, W. (M. D.),				
U. S. N.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Ludington, Horace	Uniontown,	Fayette,	Pa.	A. H. Campbell.
Lukens, Caspar P.	Philadelphia,		Pa.	Horner & Smith.
Lukens, Edward	Norristown,	Montgomery,	Pa.	William Corson.
Lundy, Francis C.	Albany,	Baker,	Ga.	Horner & Smith.
Lynch, James N. M.	Ellgrove,	Henry,	Tenn.	J. Carson.
Lynch, Franklin (M.D.)	Baltimore,	Baltimore,	Md.	
Maben, John	Winterham,	Amelia,	Va.	U. V.
Macon, G. H.	Warrenton,	Warrenton,	N. C.	H. J. Maeon.
Macnair, William T.	Tarboro',	Edgecombe,	N. C.	McNair & Baker.
Marks, John J.	Lewistown,	Mifflin,	Pa.	Thomas Vanvalzah.
Malany, William S.	West Chester,	Chester,	Pa.	J. B. Brinton.
Martin, Walter F.	Weaversville,	Northampton,	Pa.	Edward F. Martin.
Martin, Joseph S.	Metechin,	Middlesex,	N. J.	J. H. Janeway.
Martin, John W.	Washington,	Washington,	Pa.	J. & J. Wilson Wishart.
Maxwell, J. K.	Clarion,	Clarion,	Pa.	James Ross.
McArthur, Edwin S.				
(M.D.)	Richmond,	Henrico,	Va.	
McArthur, A. L. (M.D.)	Juliet,	Will,	Ill.	
McBride, Isaac	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	A. C. Hart.
McCallum, D. J.	Pulaski,	Gilcs,	Tenn.	J. Hallowell.
McCauley, Chas. E. L.	Fredonia,	Montgomery,	Tenn.	R. D. McCauley.
McCord, Russell	Columbia,	Richland,	S. C.	E. Geddings.
McCoy, A. H.	Uniontown,	Fayette,	Pa.	A. H. Campbell.
McClelland, William	Pittsburg,	Alleghany,	Pa.	J. Brooks.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
McEwen, Charles	Falls of Schuylkill,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Winthrop Sargent.
McIlvaine, J. P.	Brandywine Manor,	Chester,	Pa.	A. K. Gaston.
McKec, J. Cooper (M. D.), 1852,	Hollidaysburg,	Blair,	Pa.	
McMillan, John E.	La Grange,	Troup,	Ga.	W. N. Smith.
Meaux, Thomas O.	New Orleans,		La.	Neill & Recse.
Miller, Darius D.	Washington,	Rappahannock,	Va.	A. W. Reed.
Miner, E. B. (M. D.)	Wilkesbarre,		Pa.	
Minis, David, Jr.	Beaver,	Beaver,	Pa.	R. B. Barker.
Minturn, Edward	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	John Neill.
Mish, George F.	Harrisburg,	Dauphin,	Pa.	J. M. Wiestling.
Mitchell, S. B. Wylie	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	A. L. Kennedy.
Moore, John A.	Dover,	Kent,	Del.	G. Saulsbury.
Moore, Mathew	Kenansville,	Duplin,	N. C.	D. Gillespie.
Morris, J. Cheston	Philadelphia,		Pa.	C. Morris.
Morrissey, Samuel B.	Clinton,	Sampson,	N. C.	H. A. Beyyell.
Morton Jno. B. (M. D.)	Nolensville,	Williamson,	Tenn.	
Mullen, John H.	Bellefonte,	Centre,	Pa.	George L. Potter.
Mucklé, Alexander	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	E. R. Mayer.
Muller, William G.	Columbia,		S. C.	Muller & Gerhard.
Nassau, William W.	Lawrenceville,		N. J.	J. H. Handy.
Norris, Isaac, Jr.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	G. B. Wood.
Oberholtzer, L. L.	Lionville,	Chester,	Pa.	Hiram Corson.
O'Brien, John,	Halifax,	Halifax,	N. C.	M. A. Willcox.
Packard, John H.	Philadelphia,		Pa.	J. Leidy.
Parvin, Theophilus (M. D.), 1852,	Philadelphia,		Pa.	
Paschall, J. P.	Oxford,	Granville,	N. C.	Wm. R. Hicks.
Paschall, Junius	Labos Creek,	Granville,	N. C.	William R. Hicks.
Pearsall, J. D.	Kenansville,	Duplin,	N. C.	D. Gillespie.
Peirce, James L.	Byberry,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Isaac Comly.
Pennybacker, Geo. M.	Mount Jackson,	Shenandoah,	Va.	U. V.
Perkinson, Thomas B.	Wyanoke,	Amelia,	Va.	R. Wilson & S. A. Clark.
Perrow, Ferdinand A.	Campbell C. H.	Campbell,	Va.	A. Clark.
Peters, P. L.	Waverley Hall,	Harris,	Ga.	M. W. Peters.
Peurifoy, Adolph. W.	Indian Springs,	Butts,	Ga.	J. D. Head.
Phillips, J. Augustus	Pittsburg,	Alleghany,	Pa.	J. Brooks.
Phillips, G. Purnell	Somerville,	Fayette,	Tenn.	W. H. Maury.
Pierce, George A.	Providence,	Providence,	R. I.	L. L. & N. Miller.
Pindar, John	Middleburg,	Schoharie,	N. Y.	S. B. Wells.
Pitt, Franklin G.	Sparta,	Edgecomb,	N. C.	A. H. McNair.
Porter, Edward M. (M. D.)	Bridgeton,	Cumberland,	N. J.	
Potter, Robert	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	Peace & Page.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
Price, Burrows,	Doylestown,	Bucks,	Pa.	W. S. Hendric.
Price, William B. K.	King George C. H.	King George,	Va.	T. L. Hunter.
Priddy, William H.	Richmond,	Henrico,	Va.	F. G. Taylor.
Prudhomme, Louis G.	Natchitoches,	Natchitoches,	La.	Peace, Gerhard & Page.
Rankin, Davis	Newark,	New Castle,	Del.	A. Lowber.
Reid, James A. (M. D.), 1844,	Madison C. H.		Va.	
Reily, Asher (M. D.)	Kensington,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Rhoads, John W.	Milton,	Northumberland,	Pa.	James S. Dougal.
Rhule, S. D.	Sinking Valley,	Blair,	Pa.	
Richardson, Robert P.	Belle Air,	Cooper,	Mo.	John B. Alexander.
Richmond, William C.	Oxford,	La Fayette,	Miss.	S. S. Currie.
Rice, Francis	Memphis,	Shelby,	Tenn.	George A. Smith.
Rickard, Albert G.	Plymouth,	Luzerne,	Pa.	T. W. & E. B. Miner.
Rittenhouse, Sam'l R.	Trappe,	Montgomery,	Pa.	William B. Hahn.
Robinson, Edward H.	Annapolis,	Annapolis, Nova Scotia		Francis Robinson.
Rogers, William B., Jr.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	R. E. Rogers.
Rommel, John (M. D.)	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Ross, Robert F.	Charleston,		S. C.	F. P. Porcher.
Rossel, Marion J.	Holly Springs,	Marshall,	Miss.	Caruthers & Dougherty.
Rowland, P. W.	Pikeville,	Chick,	Miss.	William B. Roland.
Rucker, George A. (M. D.)	Mount Hope,	La Fayette,	Mo.	
Rushing, Stephen H.	Belmont,	Sumter,	Ala.	G. J. Colgin.
Ryan, Frederick B.	Holly Springs,	Marshall,	Miss.	N. E. Leggett.
Scott, Abraham O.	Gettysburgh,	Adams,	Pa.	David Horner.
Scott, William M.	Norristown,	Montgomery,	Pa.	William Corson.
Sanderson, Alex. J.	Marion,	Perry,	Ala.	A. Q. Bradley.
Sawyer, J. Iredell	Edenton,	Chowan,	N. C.	H. S. Norcom.
Seeley, E. K.	Rochester,	Monroe,	N. Y.	John F. Whitbeck.
Sellers, J. S. (M. D.), 1852,	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Schlemm, William E.	Maiden Creek,	Berks,	Pa.	C. W. G. Schlemm.
Schenck, F. S.	Six Mile Run,	Somerset,	N. J.	F. S. Schenck.
Sharp, Edward S.	Salem,	Salem,	N. J.	J. T. Sharp.
Sherwood, Thomas H.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Shugard, George K.	White Marsh,	Montgomery,	Pa.	J. A. Martin.
Shelton, William H.	Laurel Creek,	Fayette,	Tenn.	R. H. Harvey.
Shippen, Joseph	Pottsville,	Schuykill,	Pa.	Neill & Reese.
Silliman, Henry R.	Pottsville,	Schuykill,	Pa.	James S. Carpenter.
Silvester, Richard J.	Norfolk,	Norfolk,	Va.	R. W. Silvester.
Simington, Robert S.	Elimsport,	Lycoming,	Pa.	James S. Dougal.
Skillern, Samuel	Pulaski,	Giles,	Tenn.	J. Hallowell.
Smith, Thomas J.	Lewisburg,	Union,	Pa.	J. H. Wilson.
Smith, Josiah	Hazleton,	Luzerne,	Pa.	S. Beers.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
Smith, Joseph W.	Petersburgh,	Dinwiddie,	Va.	Luke White.
Smoot, Henry J. (M.D.)	Woodstock,	Shenandoah,	Va.	U. V.
Sondley, William C.	Columbia,		S. C.	Fair, Neill & Reese.
Spencer, H. W.	Philadelphia,		Pa.	W. W. Gerhard.
Steele, Stephen H.	Ripley,	Lauderdale,	Tenn.	James A. Laeky.
Stees, Clinton G. (M. D.)	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Stewart, Charles	Easton,	Northampton,	Pa.	Traill Green.
Stewart, Reuel	Haekettstown,	Warren,	N. J.	Z. Rea.
Stewart, Robert	Natehez,	Adams,	Miss.	G. B. Wood.
Stewart, William B.	Clarksville,	Montgomery,	Tenn.	G. B. Wood.
Stidham, J. P. (M. D.)	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Stiles, R. Cresson	West Chester,	Chester,	Pa.	J. Carson.
Stokes, James	Germantown,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	A. W. Green.
Storow, S. Appleton (M. D.)	Culpepper,	Culpepper,	Va.	
Studdiford, J. Hervey	Lambertville,	Hunterdon,	N. J.	J. Simpson.
Swanson, Edward J.	Franklin,	Williamson,	Tenn.	Waller & Oden.
Suddards, Henry	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	J. Carson.
Taggart, William H. (M. D.), 1852,	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Taylor, Edward F.	Middletown,	Monmouth,	N. J.	E. Taylor.
Taylor, James P.	Happy Valley,	Carter,	Tenn.	Sevier & Cunningham.
Taylor, Lewis	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	J. Carson.
Taylor J. Beloste (M. D.), 1852,	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Terrell, George L.	Central Point,	Caroline,	Va.	G. F. Swan.
Terrill, George P.	Warm Springs,	Bath,	Va.	Neill & Biddle.
Thomas, A. J.	Smithfield,	Isle of Wight,	Va.	J. B. Southall.
Thomson, A. W., Jr.	Union,	Union,	S. C.	J. Neill.
Thornton, Byron	New Hope,	Bucks,	Pa.	Charles Foulke.
Thrift, McLean	Orange C. H.		Va.	G. N. Thrift.
Tilden, Thomas W.	Greensborough,	Caroline,	Md.	W. P. Tilden.
Train, Arthur (M. D.), 1848,	Kenawha,		Va.	
Trexler, Jeremiah S.	Kutztown,	Berks,	Pa.	C. A. Gerasch.
Treichler, Samuel K.	Clayton,	Berks,	Pa.	J. & P. J. Tryon.
Tucker, J. W. (M. D.)	Deatonville,	Amelia,	Va.	
Twaddell, Lewis H.	West Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	J. T. Crabb.
Uhler, Jonathan K.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	George Uhler.
Updegrove, Silas	Montgomery,	Montgomery,	Pa.	C. S. Baker.
Upshaw, William T.	Elkton,	Giles,	Tenn.	G. B. Wood.
Upshur, Thomas W. (M. D.), 1852,	Norfolk,	Norfolk,	Va.	
Ussery, Benjamin W.	Daleys,	Montgomery,	Tenn.	Horner & Smith.

NAME.	TOWN OR P. O.	COUNTY.	STATE.	PRECEPTOR.
Vancourt, E. J.	Natchez,	Adams,	Miss.	Volney Metcalf.
Vaughan, J. Frank	Wilmington,	New Castle,	Del.	H. F. Askew.
Vick, Thomas E.	Vicksburg,	Warren,	Miss.	Horner & Smith.
Wagoner, Henry G.	Stanton,	Hunterdon,	N. J.	John Manners.
Wales, John P. (M. D.), 1852,	Wilmington,	New Castle,	Del.	
Walker, Lewis L.	Pottsville,	Schuylkill,	Pa.	Horner & Smith.
Walker, W. T. (M. D.)	Prince Edward C.H.		Va.	
Ware, James B.	Cedarville,	Cumberland,	N. J.	Eli E. Bateman.
Ware, Augustus C.	La Grange,	Troup,	Ga.	R. A. T. Ridley.
Ward, Edward H.	Hackney's X Roads,	Chatham,	N. C.	R. J. Foushee.
Warren, John A.	Delta,	Coahoma,	Miss.	H. A. Prout.
Warren, John H.	Princeton,	Mercer,	N. J.	W. T. Stout.
Watson, William H.	Providence,	Providence,	R. I.	
Waters, George H. (M. D.)	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	
Webster, George H.	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	A. S. McMurray.
Weist, Samuel S.	Shoeneck,	Lancaster,	Pa.	F. A. Muhlenburg.
Wescott, Robert	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	George Fox.
West, Horace	Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	George Fox.
White, William H.	Charleston,		S. C.	
Whitehead, William R.	Suffolk,	Nansemond,	Va.	W. B. Page.
Whitfield, Richard H.	Gainesville,	Sumter,	Ala.	G. B. Wood.
Whitfield, Bryan W.	Demopolis,	Marengo,	Ala.	G. B. Wood.
Williams, Joseph M.	Montgomery,	Montgomery,	Ala.	G. B. Wood.
Williams, Madison J.	Farmington,	Davie,	N. C.	J. W. Wiseman.
Wilson, N. C.	Waynesboro,	Franklin,	Pa.	Thomas Walker.
Windle, John	Hamorton,	Chester,	Pa.	Joseph P. Chandler.
Withers, Michael M.	Strasburg,	Lancaster,	Pa.	John L. Atlee.
Wood, George K. (M. D.), U. S. A.			N. Y.	
Woodson, E. W.	Garrittsburg,	Christian,	Ky.	John C. Metcalf.
Woodward, J. Janvier	West Philadelphia,	Philadelphia,	Pa.	G. B. Wood.
Woodward, Emmett	Memphis,	Shelby,	Tenn.	E. F. Watkins.
Woolston, Elijah B.	Vincent Town,	Burlington,	N. J.	Woolston.
Worrell, Cyrus E.	Murfreesboro,	Hertford,	N. C.	U. V.
Wotring, Jonathan	Washington,	Washington,	Pa.	F. J. Le Moyne.
Wright, William R. (M. D.)	Philadelphia,		Pa.	
Yost, F. H.	Brownsville,	Fayette,	Pa.	William L. Lafferty.

Of the foregoing Matriculants, there were from

Alabama	17	Missouri	4
Arkansas	1	New Jersey	29
Bahamas	1	New York	6
Canada	3	North Carolina	34
Delaware	12	Nova Scotia	1
Dist. Columbia	1	Ohio	3
Florida	1	Pennsylvania	154
Georgia	20	Rhode Island	3
Illinois	1	South Carolina	10
Iowa	1	Tennessee	30
Kentucky	5	Texas	1
Louisiana	3	Virginia	55
Maryland	8	Wisconsin	1
Massachusetts	3		
Mississippi	23		
			<hr/> Total 431



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